

# The New Era

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND AGRICULTURE.

VOL. IV. NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1855. NO. 42.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

**THOMAS PYNE, M. D.**  
Licentiate of the College of Physicians.  
Licentiate of the University of Dublin.  
Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Hall of Ireland.  
Licentiate, Accoucher of the Lying in Hospital at Dublin, Ireland.  
Licentiate to practice Midwifery, Surgery and Medicine in Canada East and Canada West.  
Licentiate to practice as a General Medical Practitioner in all Her Majesty's dominions and Colonies wherever situated.  
Will be found (unless when absent on professional business).  
At his Residence, Gathurst Hill, NEWMARKET.  
Newmarket, C. W., October 31st, 1851. 16-39

**Charles Sibbald,**  
LAND INSURANCE, AND  
GENERAL AGENT,  
Broker and Commission Merchant,  
Of Grain, Lumber, and Produce,  
NEWMARKET.  
REFERENCES:—The Hon. Sir J. B. Robinson, Bart., Chief Justice, John Arnold, Esq., F. H. Howard, Esq., Toronto; Wm. Ross Esq., Newmarket.  
Newmarket, May 17, 1851. 15-41

**T. BOTSFORD,**  
Saddler, Harness and  
TRUNK MAKER,  
One door South of the N. American Hotel, Main St.  
NEWMARKET.  
All Orders Promptly attended to.  
Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1851. 43y1

**R. MOORE,**  
SOLICITOR, ATTORNEY, CONVEYANCER, &c.  
OFFICE—IN THE NEW COURT HOUSE, NEXT TO THE  
COUNTY COUNCIL OFFICE,  
TORONTO.  
Toronto, Feb. 17, 1851.

**JOHN R. JONES,**  
Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in  
CHANCERY, CONVEYANCER, &c., &c., &c.  
Office in Eldon Buildings, corner of Yonge  
and Adelaide Streets, Toronto. 23 1y

**Messrs. FORD & GROVER,**  
ECLECTIC PHYSICIANS,  
NEWMARKET.  
KEEP constantly on hand a variety of Medicines,  
of their own compound, adapted to the various  
diseases incident to the changeable climate in which  
we live. Also, the  
Celebrated American Oil,  
For the cure of Rheumatism, Gout, Sprains, Burns,  
Old Sores, Scalds, Head, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum,  
Cuts, Bruises, &c.; together with a general  
assortment of approved Patent Medicines. Prompt  
attention to all who may favor us with a call.  
ADVISE AT THE OFFICE GRATIS.  
Newmarket, April 7th, 1851. 16-9

**Newmarket Iron Foundry.**  
JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for  
past favors, and to intimate that he is pre-  
pared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES,  
MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles  
usually required in his line of business.  
A number of SUGAR KETTLES,  
STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale.  
Newmarket, February 10th 1851. 16-1

**J. SEXTON,**  
WATCH AND CLOCK MAKER,  
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.  
All kinds of Watches and Clocks Re-  
paired to order, and Warranted.  
WANTED—An Apprentice to learn the  
Business.  
Newmarket, September 9, 1853. 16-32

**MANSION HOUSE,**  
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET,  
KEPT BY  
**THOMAS MOSIER.**  
G. D. Blends and Stacking, and first-rate accom-  
modation.  
Newmarket, Feb. 9, 1855. 16-1

**H. CHAMBERLAIN & CO.,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
British and American Drugs,  
CHEMICALS, Patent Medicines, Perfumery,  
Paints, Oils, Colors, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, &c.  
Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.  
LESLEY'S OLD STAND, KING-ST.  
Toronto, June 13th, 1855.

**F. F. Passmore, P. L. S.**  
Office—Yonge Street,  
**HOLLAND LANDING.**  
Holland Landing, July 19, 1855. 6w-1y

**TO WAGON MAKERS.**  
At the Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Sawed  
and SHILLINGS  
JOSIAH JAMES & CO.  
Newmarket, Jan. 21, 1855. 16-51

**ANGUS MCINTOSH,**  
Accountant, Broker, Conveyancer,  
GENERAL  
COMMISSION, LAND, AND  
DIVISION COURT AGENT,  
16-41  
22 HOLLAND LANDING, C. W.

**North Richardson,**  
CONVEYANCER, LAND AGENT, &c.  
Office—Old Stand, Prospect Street,  
Newmarket, 1855. 16-1

## POETRY.

Resignation.  
For The New Era.

BY THOMAS CHATTERTON.

O God whose thunder shakes the sky,  
Whose eye this storm of woes surveys;  
To thee my only rock I fly,  
Thy mercy in thy justice prays.

The mystic mazes of thy will,  
The shadows of celestial light,  
Are past the power of human skill—  
But what the Eternal acts is right.

O teach me in the trying hour,  
When anguish swells the doory tear,  
To still my sorrows o'er thy power,  
Thy goodness love thy justice fear.

If in this bosom night but Thee  
Therewithal sought a boundless way,  
Omniscience took the longer way,  
And mercy took the cause away.

Thou why my soul, dost thou complain?  
Why dropping seek the dark recess?  
Shake off thy melancholy chain,  
For God created all to bless.

But ah! my breast is hollow still—  
The rising with the falling tear,  
My tongue I stifle with a will,  
The sickness of my soul declare.

But yet, with fortitude resigned,  
I'll thank the finger of the low;  
Forbid the sigh—compose my mind,  
Nor let the gush of misery flow.

The gloomy mists of the night,  
Which on my slumbering spirit sear,  
Will vanish at the morning light,  
Which God, my East, my Sun reveals.

There is a sad and melancholy interest  
clustering around all the reminiscences of  
Thomas Chatterton. As readers in general may  
not be so well acquainted with his short but  
incidental life, as they are with most English  
authors of note, we will give a brief repetition  
of its principal events.

He was born in Bristol Nov. 20th, 1752. His  
father was a school master in that town, but  
died prior to the birth of his son Thomas, who  
was sent to a Charity School to obtain his edu-  
cation. At the age of ten or eleven he began  
to develop that wonderful precocity of genius  
which certainly distinguished him not only  
above his literary ancestors, but also above his  
successors in the Poetical line. We know of  
no young poet that has produced verses equal  
to his writing at the age of eleven. When  
about the age of 16 he conceived the design of  
entering into a life of authorship, which subse-  
quently facilitated his destination. Chatterton's  
father before his decease possessed an old  
chest that had been removed from the church  
of St. Mary Redcliffe, which contained vari-  
ous documents, said to have been deposited  
here early in the sixteenth century. These  
seems to have filled him with the idea of com-  
posing some poems in that antique dialect,  
and ascribing them to various noted individuals  
of that century. In this he succeeded to a  
wonderful extent, so far as to have deceived  
some of the most learned men of that age—  
Many believing some doubted, others pronoun-  
ced them forgeries. His ambitious expecta-  
tions were disappointed—he tried his pen at po-  
litical—was again disappointed—tried to obtain  
a situation as surgeon's mate on board a ship,  
and was again disappointed. He now in or-  
der to heal his wounded spirit flew to the in-  
teating cup; cast off the restraints of religion,  
and gave himself up to the welcome uncon-  
sciousness of debauchery, alternating with deep  
and terrible remorse. Remorse drives him to  
despair, and while yet at the tender age of  
seventeen years and nine months, after destroy-  
ing all his papers, he drinks the fatal draught  
of arsenic and launches himself into Eternity.

The above verses appear to have been written  
in the poet's calmer moments when, not-  
withstanding "the gloomy mantle of the night"  
enveloped him, and the deep anguish of his  
soul swelled the "dewy tear," he possessed  
that resignation to the supreme will which  
taught him to sing, "But what the Eternal  
acts is right." Young, ambitious, inquisitive,  
and disappointed, the sad memory of Chatterton  
clings from us a tear of sympathy. Let  
none with hypocritical asperity, harshly judge—  
"The marvelous boy, the sleepless soul  
that perished in his pride."  
The citizens of Bristol have erected a  
monument to his memory. We will close our  
notice by giving a specimen of what he could  
write at eleven years of age:—

"Almighty framer of the skies,  
O let our pure devotion rise  
Like incense in thy sight!  
Wrapt in impenetrable shade,  
The texture of our souls was made,  
'Till thy command gave light.

"Me," said a young miss to her mother the  
other day, "what is emigrating?"

"Emigrating, dear, is a young lady going  
to California."

"What is colonization, ma?"

"Colonization, dear, is marrying there and  
having a family."

"Ma, I should like to go to California."

REMARKS.—The tendencies of the age  
are toward refinement. When a man now-a-  
days wishes to communicate the intelligence  
that a daughter has been added to his family,  
he merely says that his domestic affairs have  
received a cry.

Marriage resembles a pair of shears,  
so joined that they cannot be separated I often  
moving in opposite directions, yet always  
pinching any one who comes between them.  
—Sydney Smith.

## LITERATURE.

Love's Triumph:  
OR THE MUSIC-TEACHER'S CONQUEST.

BY SYLVANUS COBB, JR.

CHAPTER III.

On the afternoon of the next day after the  
keeps just recorded, Egbert Vanhorn found  
his father and mother sitting together in one  
of the parlors. He determined to make them  
acquainted with his choice of a wife, and he  
knew of no more fitting than the present.  
He took a seat near the old folks, and with a  
slight tremulousness in his voice, he said:

"Father, you know I have entered into  
business, and am now in a position to be making  
arrangements for some settlement in life. In  
short, I have thought of a companion. A  
wife, I suppose I suggested the old  
man.

"Yes father,—a wife."

"Well, I have no objections to that. As  
soon as you find the lady we will consider the  
matter."

"I have already found one that will make  
me all that I can desire in a wife."

"Ah," muttered the old man, with a look  
of surprise; while Mrs. Vanhorn closed the  
magazine she was reading, and gazed, up  
with a sort of nervous wonder. "Who, pray,  
is the fortunate lady?"

"Miss Isabella Vansay," returned Egbert,  
in a calm tone.

"Well, that's quite a joke upon my soul!"  
Mr. Vanhorn said, utterly unable to com-  
prehend that his son could be in earnest.

"Our music teacher!" ejaculated Mrs.  
Vanhorn, as she dropped her magazine, and  
gazed into her son's face.

"I assure you that I am in earnest," con-  
tinued Egbert, growing somewhat bolder, now  
that he had broken the ice. "I have even  
offered my hand to Miss Vansay, and she has  
accepted it."

"And perhaps she has accepted your for-  
tune," said Mr. Vanhorn in contemptuous  
irony.

"I had no fortune to offer her; but I as-  
sured her that my profession would sustain us in  
a comfortable living."

"That was considerable—very considerable,"  
returned the old man, with a bitter sneer.  
"No—you have no fortune to offer her, and  
you never will from me. I have no authority  
over your actions, but over my property I  
have, and not a penny shall go to uphold you  
in such a freak as that."

"O, that designing wretch!" gasped Mrs.  
Vanhorn, as she fanned herself furiously with  
the magazine, which she had picked up again;  
"to think that the low-born, ill-bred music  
teacher—O! O! Mr. Vanhorn, do not allow it!"

"I'm born! Ill-bred!" repeated Egbert,  
at the same time casting a look into his  
mother's face that made her cower. "Mother,  
who and what were you when my father  
gave you a home? and tell me, what are  
your peculiar characters of good breeding?"

"This retort—called forth the most taunting  
aggravation on the mother's part—brought to  
her mind an uneducated and ignorant country  
girl, and she had but one answer to make—  
she immediately disposed herself into a safe  
position, and then fainting.

"Father," said Egbert, as he cast a most  
significant glance at the form of his mother,  
"I ask you as a man who has had experience in  
the world, if money can make a loving and  
lovable wife?"

Mr. Vanhorn cast a nervous glance at his  
son, who immediately recovered at the  
sound of the word *wife*. Egbert contin-  
ued:

"You know what Mr. Emerson told you  
concerning Miss Vansay, and you have seen  
enough of her in your own family to judge  
somewhat of her character. She is an unpro-  
pitious orphan, deprived by adverse circum-  
stances of that fortune which some look upon  
as the god of the social altar, but she is too  
proud to be a pensioner on friends who are  
both willing and able to sustain her, and hence  
she eats the bread she eats. Her heart is  
noble, her soul is pure and virtuous, her mind  
is rich in intellectual and moral culture, and  
joy and happiness dwell within the sunshine of  
her bright smiles. Now, shall I lose such a  
prize as that? No! The Almighty has not  
made my heart of slate-stone, upon which to  
be constantly cyphering up 'profit and loss.'  
He has made it for the home of purer joy—  
a joy that asks no interest per centum, but which  
can glow and flourish within itself."

This speech set not very easy upon the  
feelings of Mr. Vanhorn. He had still the  
feelings of a parent, though they were overruled  
and seared by the aristocracy of wealth. But  
he was not to be deprived from his position,  
and so he very decidedly answered:

"I have once told you my mind. As for  
Miss Vansay's character, I know of nothing  
against it, and so there are thousands of beg-  
gars who may have as good; but you know  
very well that as members of a peculiar circle  
in society we owe something to that circle—  
a circle which sustains us in our independence;  
and although this idea of honest property is a  
very fair subject for moral dissertations, yet  
I can see but little practical good in it—practi-  
cally speaking, you are at liberty to act your  
pleasure, and you know full well what will  
be the consequences. If you can support  
yourself by the education I have given you, you  
can certainly take the leap you propose, but  
remember, you draw no more from my purse!"

Egbert Vanhorn left the parlor, and for  
several moments there seemed to be a sort of  
voluptuous feeling in his bosom. For the first  
time in his life he had openly resisted the  
wishes of his parents, but when he came to  
reflect that obedience to those wishes would  
have made him forever miserable, the scale  
was turned, and his happiness was gone.

shortly afterwards he saw Isabella walking in  
the garden, and when he reached her side, he  
wondered that night could pass him by, and  
when fortune gave him the heart of a being  
so lovely and so noble.

"I have seen my parent," he said, "and  
"And what did they say?" retorted the  
fair girl as she raised her beaming eyes to Eg-  
bert's face.

"Just as I expected. I am at liberty: to  
do as I please, and my father claims, like  
privilege."

"And that—"

"Is to keep my money and let me have  
you."

Isabella trembled violently, but still she  
gazed searchingly at the features of her com-  
panion, as if to read the thoughts that dwelt  
within his bosom.

"Alas!" she murmured, while her small  
head shook, and her eyes glistened with  
starting tear-drops. "I dare not hold you to  
such a pledge, Egbert! Perhaps you may yet  
find out that the qualities your parents so  
much desire—with those of a loving  
woman."

"What! my own Isabella,—and can you  
think me so degraded as that? Good heavens!  
do you suppose I can tear my heart from out  
its resting place, and let them crush and man-  
gle it beneath a key of dollars? No! I speak  
from the bottom of my heart when I tell you  
that I feel more pride in this receiving your  
love than were I backed up by the glitter of  
wealth."

"Before God and man we will acknow-  
ledge our love, and hand in hand we will jour-  
ney up life's hill together."

Isabella cast one look into the soul lit eyes  
of her lover, and then, while her heart, sent  
forth its load of joy, she laid her head upon  
his bosom.

"O, Egbert!" she murmured, "I thank thee  
for this, and if a life-time of gentle care and  
love can repay thee, thou shalt never regret  
this moment."

To be Continued.

## FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

Further by the Pacific.

Sales 65,000 bushels of wheat at 2d lower.  
Flour unchanged. Corn 2d dearer. Money  
unchanged.

Copious details of the capture of Kimbura  
are at hand.

Bar and rail iron are quoted at 2s.  
Brown, Shipley & Co. report flour without  
any important change but more demand—  
Western Canal flour 41s 4 1/2s. Philadelphia  
and Baltimore 45s; Ohio 41s 1/2d. White  
Corn 45s 4 1/2s 6d; Yellow 43s 6d 4 1/2s;  
mixed 43s 6d.

Richinson & Co. report beef slightly im-  
proved in demand, sales scarcely to an aver-  
age extent. Pork in fair inquiry—prices dear-  
er. Bacon rather lower. Tallow 2s dearer,  
66s 4 1/2s.

London, Saturday.

General Canrobert has embarked from Lu-  
bee for Stockholm.

A despatch from Danzig states that the  
bulk of the Allied fleet was about to proceed  
to Kiel.

A despatch received from St. Petersburg,  
states that all the liners of the fleet off Kim-  
bura had proceeded seaward and that the Al-  
lies had attempted nothing new.

Gortschakoff telegraphed to St. Petersburg,  
Thursday that there was no new movement  
in the Crimea.

A correspondent of the Cologne Gazette  
writing from Berlin alludes to rumors of peace,  
but they are looked upon in diplomatic circles  
as unfounded, not merely because Russia has  
resorted to a fresh levy of conscripts, but be-  
cause every communication from that Empire  
discountenances the belief that Russia will  
make any concessions to the demand of the  
Western Powers. On the other hand all the  
letters from Venice allude to rumors of peace.

The correspondent of the Daily News de-  
clares that Russia's positively intimated at  
both the Courts of the Great German Powers  
her willingness to negotiate alone upon the  
basis of the four points, and that the Allies  
of December 2nd are not at all disinclined to re-  
sume conference although the Western Powers  
have at the same time declared that they  
can only consent to such a step when there is  
a sure prospect of attaining satisfactory re-  
sults. It is added that Austria is very far  
from desisting the co-operation of Prussia.

The Prussian Gazette of October the 13th,  
affirms that at this very moment the French  
Government intimated at Vienna its readiness  
to negotiate with Prussia on basis of the four  
points, adding that it was resolved to continue  
the war and recommence military operations  
next spring with redoubled energy should  
peace be not concluded in the interim.

The British Government has prohibited the  
exportation, to all foreign countries, of Salt-  
petre, Nitrate of Soda, Sulphate of potash,  
Muriate of Potash, and Chloride of Potash.

From the "Times" article.—The English  
Funds opened this evening at closing quotat-  
ions of Wednesday, but subsequently experi-  
enced an advance.

Merchandise letters from Paris indicate an  
increase of confidence.

Messrs. Lewis, Kegg & Co. suspended this  
morning; they were engaged in the oil and  
fruit trade. Liabilities £200,000.

London, Saturday, (by telegraph.)  
Consols closed this morning at 87 1/2 and 88  
for both money and account.

Liverpool Times of Saturday, second edi-  
tion, dated two o'clock in the morning, says  
we have received a telegraphic message from  
London conveying the most anxious intelli-  
gence, and we vouch for its importance, for  
the information comes from a source which ex-  
cludes the possibility of a doubt. The country  
is on the eve of war with the United States  
unless public opinion is brought to operate im-  
mediately on Her Majesty's Ministers.

An active interchange of diplomatic notes

has taken place this week between the Earl of  
Clarendon and the American Minister.

The cause assigned by the Ministers for the  
appearance of our ships at Bermuda was the  
report of a Russian Privateer now fitting out  
in the port of New York, but the fact is de-  
cided and it is well known that it is a mere  
pretext, for the real cause refers to the affairs  
of the Mosquito Territory.

The existing business never gave a moment's  
uneasiness, never occasioned an angry word  
from the Government, never caused a solitary  
complaint against Mr. Crampton. The Mos-  
quito question is the one which imperils the  
peace between Great Britain and the United  
States—it has been for some time a source of  
diplomatic dispute between the two countries,  
and now tends to an open rupture—to quarrel  
about it would be madness.

The "Pacific" brought 181 passengers.  
She brings London papers of Saturday.

THE ALLIES IN THE PACIFIC.—The New  
York Times has received, via San Francisco,  
some intelligence concerning the movement of  
the Allied Fleet in the North Pacific.

Three British men-of-war arrived at Ayao, in  
the Okhotsk Sea, on the 9th of July, and  
finding the place deserted, they sacked it and  
blew up a steamer that the Russians had buried  
in the ground. The British Commander,  
Captain Fredericks, of the Amphitrite, has is-  
sued a proclamation ordering all neutral ves-  
sels to depart from Ayao, under penalty of  
capture and confiscation. The United States  
Surveying steamship John Hancock, which  
brought this news to San Francisco, reports  
that the Allied Fleet, at latest dates, were in  
the Gulf of Tartary, and would attempt the  
passage of the Amoor River, whither the  
Russians had fled. The banks of the Amoor  
were strongly defended by forts, and a large  
number of gun-boats and cutters guarded both  
passages. Hence, it was anticipated that if  
the Allies succeeded in effecting their object,  
it could only be after a desperate struggle and  
much bloodshed.

INDIAN WAR IN CALIFORNIA.—The Cres-  
cent City Herald of the 12th ult., gives the  
following particulars of the opening of an In-  
dian war in Rogue River Valley:—On ac-  
count of the recent depredations, committed  
by the Indians, a volunteer force of about 125  
men, was formed, who proceeded on the 7th  
ult., to the Butte Creek, in the vicinity of  
Fort Lane. Early on Monday morning when  
the volunteers approached the Rancherias,  
they were fired on by a party of Indians.

The fight then became general and ended in  
the total defeat of the Indians, forty of whom  
were left dead on the ground. Of the volun-  
teers, twelve were wounded, and one of them  
expired last night. The country is in a gen-  
eral commotion, and volunteers are called from  
every section to assist in the extermination of  
the Indians. As a consequence of this busi-  
ness and trade is very dull, nor can there be  
any material improvement until the lives and  
property of the people are secured.

SHOOTING MOLTEN IRON.—General Luc-  
ius V. Bierce, of Akron, claims the honor  
of having invented a shell which can be fired,  
carrying fifty pounds of molten iron. It con-  
sists of a hollow shot of any given caliber,  
with a round hole or fuse on its side—on the  
sides of this fuse are two parallel raised lines,  
grooved on the inner under sides of them,  
into which to slide a piece of wrought iron to  
clean the fuse when the shell is filled. The  
inside of the shell must be coated with some  
substance, to prevent the molten iron from  
coming in contact with the iron of the shell.

A furnace inside the fort or battery would  
supply the molten iron. The shell can be of  
course be fitted to any sized gun. The shell,  
when well filled with molten iron, has the  
weight and form of a cold ball; when it strikes  
a solid body it will burst, and the molten iron  
is a thousand times more destructive than hot  
shot, and by the scattering particles of hot  
iron in millions of directions, far exceeds the  
destructive qualities of the bomb.

The Washington correspondent of the N.  
Y. Continental Advertiser, reports the de-  
parture from England of Mr. Buchanan leav-  
ing matters in a very complicated condition.  
It would appear that Mr. Buchanan had a  
special mission, and that his efforts to fulfil it  
and to effect a diplomatic adjustment of the  
international que-tions he was intrusted to set-  
tle, have completely failed. The writer ad-  
ds:—The Administration here do not repre-  
sent that the British Government has assumed  
a hostile aspect against us. They do say  
that it has acted in a manner that is ungen-  
erous, and tending toward a difficulty. So  
questions relative to English pretensions in  
Central America have been pending—ever  
since our acquisition of California. They are  
now further from adjustment than ever—The  
Clayton-Bulwer treaty—rickety at its birth  
—has been abandoned. It is dead—abrogat-  
ed by mutual and tacit assent. The whole ques-  
tion is revived, and is to be opened anew.  
But the new discussion will not assume an un-  
friendly form; both parties professing amiable  
intentions.

THE RECENT CATASTROPHE ON THE PA-  
CIFIC RAILROAD.—ST. LOUIS, Nov. 4, 1855.  
—A train arrived here this evening, bringing  
the bodies of those who were killed on the Pa-  
cific railroad, together with those badly wound-  
ed, those slightly injured having previously arrived.  
The whole number of killed is twenty-two. It  
is impossible to ascertain the number of wound-  
ed, as scarcely a man on the train escaped un-  
hurt. Those suffering from broken limbs and  
severe contusions probably reach fifty. The  
bodies of the dead are to be buried to-morrow.

At a meeting of the chamber of Commerce  
this morning, resolutions were passed sym-  
patizing with the friends of the deceased.

An Albany paper states that Mr. Abraham  
Solis, of Schenectady, recently received in-  
structions through a friend, from the Russian  
Minister at Washington, to buy twenty thou-  
sand horses if he could get that number.

Parmesan.—The Chicago Citizen states,  
that on the 5th inst., a Mr. Bung was mur-  
dered by his son while out shooting near Gil-  
son's station, on the Michigan Central Rail-  
road. The boy seemed to think that his father  
was in the habit of grossly abusing him, and  
so he said he would shoot him "dead as the  
devil the first time," which he did. He is  
said to be a desperate character, and has not  
as yet been taken. So much are the people  
of Gibson in awe of him that there has been  
no attempt to arrest him, although he goes  
home regularly to his meals.

An Englishman, in Louisville, Kentucky,  
having illuminated his windows at the fall of  
Sebastopol was obliged, by a crowd of Rus-  
sian sympathizers, to remove the candles, and  
to put up the shutters. The interference of  
some of the authorities saved his house from  
destruction. This is not the way in which we  
permit the Yankees to celebrate the 4th of  
July in Canada. Although we do not recom-  
mend retaliatory measures to be taken by Can-  
adians, we cannot help persuading ourselves  
that such conduct will be remembered else-  
where 4th of July in this country.—Messenger.

IMPORTANT DECISION.—In the Superior  
Court of Quebec it has been held that Ameri-  
can coins are not a legal tender. The de-  
cision arose on the application of a party im-  
prisoned under a capias for release on the  
ground that the order of the Court for an  
allowance had not been fulfilled by the  
creditor, who had tendered two American  
half dollars in payment of the same, the order  
being for five shillings per week. The As-  
sistant Judge, Hon. G. O. O'Connell, ordered  
the prisoner to be discharged, the said coins  
not being a legal tender by the laws of this  
Province.—Mont. Advertiser.

Chl. Prince professes to be excessively  
wrathful with the Imperial Government, be-  
cause they refuse to allow him to raise a Can-  
adian Regiment to serve in the Crimea, as it  
has been decided that whatever is done in that  
way must be through the agency of the Gov-  
ernment. The G. Hapt Colonel will still have  
to solve himself in the neighbourhood of the  
"Round Earth" with the pursuit of "that nutri-  
tious and delicious fish called eels," for want  
of any more warlike occupation.—Colonist.

A correspondent of the Da-et News gives  
the following account of the discovery of a  
new kind of sugar at Porto city. Last  
week a sweet substance was discovered on the  
leaves of trees. A few began to gather it by  
stripping off the leaves and soaking them in  
water; in this way Dr. A. Daniels made eleven  
pounds of sugar in one day; it looks and  
tastes like maple-sugar. Many scores of men,  
women and children are now engaged in gather-  
ing it. When it was first discovered it was  
said it was honey-dew, others said it proceed-  
ed from the cotton wood leaves, but it is found  
on all kinds of leaves, and on the rocks. Many  
of the leaves have scales of this sweet  
substance as thick as window glass, and some  
a great deal thicker.

A recent inspection of the Crimean vet-  
erans, an artilleryman named Davis, who  
had lost both his arms, was introduced to the  
Queen. She inquired minutely into his  
case, and expressed a hope that he would  
get a good pension. "Have you any friends  
to look after you?" graciously asked the  
Queen. "Sure, an' please your Majesty,"  
said Davis, with that airy gallantry peculiar  
to his countrymen, "I haven't! I the best friend  
in the country when I have myself!"

Two Queen's sons and passed on; but she  
immediately ordered Davis a pair of steel  
turns in lieu of his lost in the Crimea,  
and he had a pension of 2s. per day conferred  
upon him, although only having two  
years' service to reckon.

The state made by Mr. Hinecks at a  
meeting in London that he had used his influ-  
ence to have in remission of the Grand Trunk  
Railroad in that city, is likely to create some  
difficulty with respect to the stock taken in  
that road by this city. The Corporation of  
Toronto subscribed £100,000 to the Toronto  
and Guelph Railroad, and when that road be-  
came a part of the Grand Trunk, the city  
agreed to it upon condition that the road was  
to terminate at the waters of Lake Huron.  
The Council took up the subject at its meet-  
ing on Monday evening.—Guardian.

AFFAIRS AT WASHINGTON.—A Wash-







ADVERTISEMENTS.

**AUCTION SALE.**  
The subscriber will offer for sale by public auction, on Tuesday, December 4th, 1855, That valuable property situated in the flourishing Village of Aurora, Belonging to  
**MR. W. C. HUGHES.**  
Comprising half an Acre of Land, with Brick Store and Dwelling, Out House, &c. Also a good well of living water. The above mentioned property will be offered at an upset price.  
Terms.—One third of the purchase money will be paid down; the remainder to be paid in two equal annual instalments.  
Sale to commence at 11 o'clock a.m.  
**R. B. BIRD, Auctioneer.**  
Aurora, November 17, 1855. 4-2-42

**James Leckman,**  
North West Corner of King and Church Sts.,  
**TORONTO,**  
**MERCHANT TAILOR,**  
IMPORTER OF  
Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings,  
Dry Goods.

**Ready Made Clothing.**  
A LARGE stock constantly on hand of every description, kind and material, and sold at Wholesale or Retail.

Also, on hand, an extensive assortment of  
**FUR CAPS.**  
Manufactured from the best quality of Fur, and made in the best and most becoming shapes from the following furs:—  
**MINK,**  
**BLACK RUSSIA LAMB,**  
**ROCK MARTIN,**  
**BLACK ASTORIAN DOG,**  
**SOUTH SEA SEAL,**  
**CANADA LAMB, BLACK,**  
**NATURAL SEAL,**  
**IMITATION MARTIN,**  
**DYED SEAL,**  
**SEAL, Outer Round.**  
— ALSO —  
Gloves, Gauntlets, Victorines, Bluffs, Mufflers, &c.  
Toronto, November 21.

**Toronto Comb and Fancy Store,**  
And Paper Hanging Depot,  
KING STREET EAST, No. 47.  
THE subscribers are now receiving their full supply of Combs, Small Wares, and Fancy Articles, including—  
Combs, Stationery, Perfumery, Common Jewellery, Wooden Ware, German Toys, School Books, Cutlery, &c.

Paper Hangings, in every variety, from 5d per piece and up wards. Country stores supplied.  
**JOHN HOLLAND & CO.**  
October, 1855. 2-20-55

**INTERNATIONAL**  
Life Assurance Society of London,  
Capital—Half-a-Million Sterling.  
**ROBERT H. SMITH,**  
Agent.  
Newmarket, Nov. 3, 1855. 4-1-55

**To Carpenters and Builders.**  
THE subscriber having lately purchased several  
**SETS OF JACKS,**  
And other necessary apparatus, is now prepared to undertake the moving of any description of Wooden Buildings; or the apparatus will be let to Carpenters and others by the day.

**WM. SOUTHAIRD,**  
Builder.  
Newmarket, Nov. 15th, 1855. 4-1-55

**THE GREAT EMPORIUM**  
OF  
**Sleighs and Cutters.**  
INCLUDING EVERY VARIETY OF STYLE  
**Over Ten Thousand!**  
North Ten Per Cent. below any other Establishment in Canada!

YOU can purchase a Sleigh or Cutter, with, or without top, varying in price from \$38 to \$70, of  
**C. F. HALL,**  
Proprietor of the Mackinac Carriage Factory  
N. B.—Intending purchasers will do well to apply at once, either personally or by post, in order that they may secure a cutter for Christmas.

**C. F. HALL,**  
Markham, November 14. 1-1-55

**AUCTION SALE!**  
To be sold by Public Auction, on SATURDAY, December 15th 1855, in the Village of Newmarket, the following property, belonging to  
**MR. ELI WISMER,**  
Viz: 10 Sets of Heavy Double Harness, 10 Sets Single Harness, Brass and Silver Mounted; a number of Collars, Saddles, Bridles, and Halters. All work Warranted. The above property will be sold  
**WITHOUT RESERVE!**  
As the proprietor is about leaving this part of the country.  
Sale to commence at one O'clock P.M.  
**ASHTON & MACHELL,**  
Auctioneers.  
Newmarket, Nov. 12th, 1855. 4-1-55

**REMOVAL.**  
THE Subscriber begs to announce to the inhabitants of Newmarket and surrounding country, that he has at length resumed business in his old  
**OLD STAND.**  
At the corner, which place having undergone a re-building, enables him to keep a more extensive and varied STOCK than hitherto.  
**J. CAWTHRA.**  
Newmarket, Nov. 9, 1855. 3-10-55

**Mrs & Misses Burn,**  
**BERLIN WOOL,**  
AND FANCY ESTABLISHMENT,  
Wholesale and Retail,  
Next Door to the Railroad Hotel,  
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.

BE to equipt the Ladies of Newmarket and the public generally in the surrounding country, that they have opened a NEW STORE, as above in which will be found every article, both  
**USEFUL AND ORNAMENTAL.**  
They will sell an early selection being to numerous to describe, such as Berlin Wool, Patterns, Dry Goods, Millinery, Perfumery, Stationery, &c. Also, a very large assortment of Children's Dresses, Hoods, Shoes, Mitts, &c.

**EMBROIDERY, BRAIDING & PINKING,**  
To every style done to order.  
Mrs. & Misses Burn, having conducted the same Business successfully for many years in Toronto, and by their united efforts to give general Satisfaction, and merit a share of public patronage.  
N. B.—Ladies please in every description of fancy work.  
Newmarket, Nov. 1st, 1855. 6-10-55

**Just Received and for Sale,**  
**BUFFALO ROBES,**  
BOOTS, SHOES, AND RUBBERS,  
ROOM FURNISHING,  
**AMERICAN SALT.**  
**ROBERT H. SMITH,**  
Newmarket, Nov. 13th, 1855. 4-1-55

**STRAYED!**  
CAME upon the premises of the subscriber Lot No. 15, in the 1st Concession of Scott.  
**TWO COLTS,**  
One 2 years old past, and the other 1 year old past—both black, with a small white spot in their foreheads. The owner can have them by proving property, and paying charges.  
**JOHN JOHNSON JR.**  
Scott, Nov. 8, 1855. 4-1-55

**NOTICE.**  
THE subscriber has authorized Mr. J. W. Marsden to collect all unpaid accounts due to him, payment is requested. Receipts granted by him will be held valid.  
**J. R. HENDERSON.**  
Newmarket, Nov. 7, 1855. 4-1-55

**NEW**  
**FALL & WINTER GOODS!**  
THE Subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of East Gwillimbury, and the public generally, that he has commenced business at  
**SHARON,**  
In the store lately occupied by Mr. W. LOCKHART, where he has on hand a large and well selected stock of  
**Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Clothing, Bonnets, &c.**  
India Rubbers, Boots and Shoes, of all descriptions. All of which he has secured no pains in selecting, and has purchased them at the Cheapest Market—and marked them at such prices as cannot fail to give general satisfaction.  
**CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.**  
**JOHN W. EDMOND,**  
Sharon, Nov. 1st, 1855. 4-3-55

**GOODS for the SEASON.**  
**E. HUGHES,**  
**NEWMARKET.**  
THANKS his Friends and the Public for their liberal support the past year and hopes by attention to his business to merit and receive a continuation of their patronage.  
The very best stock and Newest Style of goods have been selected, believing that a good article is always the Cheapest. He respectfully solicits an inspection of his stock of  
**DRY GOODS**  
Of Every variety. Pure Boots and Shoes, Fruit and Groceries, China, Glass, Crockery, Nails and other Hardware, Putty, Paints, Oils and Turpentine.  
N. B.—E. H. has for sale the Briggs Cosmopolitan, Dr. Chamber's Fluid Wig and Az-ziz Turkish Balm—For the hair.  
**E. HUGHES,**  
Newmarket, Nov. 1st, 1855. 4-3-55

**Fall Importations!**  
**R. H. SMITH,**  
**NEWMARKET.**  
I am now receiving his Fall and Winter Goods, which will be unusually attractive this season, as great pains have been taken in the selection of the stock, which is so extensive that it is impossible to enumerate the different kinds of Goods in an advertisement. Suffice it to say, that it is the largest and best assorted  
**STOCK OF GOODS,**  
To be found North of Toronto; and so complete, that all who favor him with a call can be suited with something.  
As these Goods have been purchased in the best Markets, principally for CASH, will be sold at such prices as cannot fail to satisfy purchasers that they get full value for their money.  
**CLOTHING**  
Made to Order, by first-rate Workmen, in the most Fashionable Style, on the shortest notice, and Warranted to fit.  
**Millinery and Mantle Show-Room**  
Will be opened for the season, on SATURDAY, 3rd November, when will be exhibited everything requisite for the season in Caps, Head-Dresses, Mantillas, Cloaks, Bonnets, Furs, &c.  
**R. H. SMITH,**  
Newmarket, Oct. 25, 1855. 4-3-55

**GALLERY OF ART.**  
**J. E. PELL,**  
Carver, Gilder, Looking-Glass and Picture-FRAME MANUFACTURER,  
64, King Street West, Toronto.  
RESPECTFULLY announces to his friends and the public at large, that his stock of  
**MANTLE AND PIER GLASSES,**  
Window Cornices, Engravings, and other various articles in his line of business, is the most elegant and extensive in Canada, and will always be sold at the lowest remunerative prices.  
September 18, 1855. 1-3-55

**Fall Importations, 1855.**  
**J. JACKSON,**  
No. 3, King Street West, Toronto.  
HAVING completed his Fall Stock of China, Glass and Earthen Ware, is prepared to furnish Country Merchants and others, with every article in the Trade. J. J.'s stores will be found to consist of  
**China, Glassware, Granite, Stoneware,**  
Prest, Spotted C. G. and Yellow Wares, which he will sell  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,**  
As cheap as any house in the Trade. Assorted Cakes kept constantly on hand.  
Toronto, Sept. 1855. 4-3-55

**Store to Let.**  
TO LET, that well known Store and Dwelling at present occupied by Mr. E. HENDERSON, Corner of Main and Balford Streets. For particulars apply to  
**JOSEPH BOTSFORD.**  
Newmarket, Oct. 18, 1855. 4-3-55

**A. BOULTBEE,**  
BARRISTER,  
Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c.,  
**NEWMARKET.**  
Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. 4-3-55

**ROBERT BRONIE,**  
**BUILDER, & CO.,**  
IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed during the past few years, respectfully intimates that he is now prepared to contract for the  
**ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,**  
and when required, find all Materials. Shop on Water Street.  
Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. 4-3-55

**NEW STORE!**  
THE subscriber respectfully announces to the people of Newmarket and surrounding country, that he has lately opened a new  
**Boot and Shoe Shop,**  
In connection with his  
**Dry Goods, Grocery and Provision Store**  
And intends carrying on the Trade in all its branches. Boots and Shoes kept constantly on hand. Orders punctually attended to.  
**HUGH BAIN,**  
Next door to the New Era Office.  
Newmarket, Oct. 17, 1855. 4-3-55

**CASH FOR WHEAT.**  
THE Subscriber is now prepared to pay CASH for any quantity of good  
**MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,**  
Oats, Peas, Potatoes, &c., delivered at his Storehouse or the Highway Station, Newmarket.  
**THOMAS NIXON,**  
Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855. 4-3-55

**CASH FOR WHEAT.**  
THE Subscriber is now prepared to pay CASH for any quantity of good  
**MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,**  
Oats, Peas, Potatoes, &c., delivered at his Storehouse or the Highway Station, Newmarket.  
**THOMAS NIXON,**  
Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855. 4-3-55

**NOTICE.**  
IS hereby given that application has been made to the undersigned for a Patent Right, to manufacture a new and Improved Dash Churn, worked by a lever and weight.  
**JAMES DENNIS,**  
Whitchurch, October 23, 1855. 4-3-55

**LIST OF LETTERS**  
REMAINING in the Newmarket Post Office Nov. 1st, 1855.  
Wm. ROE, Postmaster.  
Kearney Michael  
Lambert William  
Leo John  
Meighan Esther L.  
McKay William  
McLroy Sarah C.  
Neagle Richard  
Plyler Watson  
Rutherford Isabella  
Robinson Wilson  
Shier Charlotte  
Strong Orison  
Solano Miss Mary  
Taylor Joseph  
Tucka Mr.  
Thomson James  
Young A.  
Woodhart John  
W. ROE, Postmaster.

**WANTED,**  
100 CORDS green hardwood, for which cash will be paid on delivery.  
**E. JACKSON.**  
Newmarket, Oct. 25, 1855.

**To Mechanics and Others!**  
**CARPENTERS** Tools of best quality. Saws, Axes, and Jacks, Axes, Chisels, Gouges, &c., &c. Superior Beuch and Moulding Planes, Broad and Bench Axes, Adzes, and other Tools. Blacksmiths Goods of all sorts, also a large stock of Scotch Helms and Swedes Bar Iron, Steel, Files, W. Horse Nails, Hollows, Anvils, Vices, Drills, Warranted Springs, Com. Patent and Half Patent Axes.  
And every other article in the Hardware line. For sale at the lowest prices, by  
**R. LEWIS & SON,**  
Sign of the Padlock.  
Toronto, Oct. 16th, 1855. 6-2-55

**Wholesale Hardware.**  
THE Subscribers have now in Stock a most complete and well assorted supply of  
**Shelf and Heavy Hardware,**  
Well worthy the attention of their Customers and Country Merchants generally. Prices and terms most moderate.  
**R. LEWIS & SON.**  
41 King, Corner Toronto Street,  
Toronto, Oct. 16, 1855.

**CASH FOR WHEAT.**  
THE subscriber is now prepared to pay the Market Price in CASH, for any quantity of good  
**MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,**  
Delivered at his Store on Gt. St. near the Railroad Depot.  
**O. FORD.**  
Newmarket, Aug. 21, 1855. 4-3-55

**T. H. BURROUGH,**  
English, French and American,  
**Fancy Bread and Biscuit Baker,**  
**PANTRY COOK AND CONFECTIONER,**  
RESPECTFULLY informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and its vicinity, that he has commenced business in the above line, on Main Street, (near the Printing Office), and hopes by strict attention, to merit and receive a share of public patronage.  
**WEDDINGS AND PARTIES**  
Furnished on the shortest notice. Families supplied Daily with Fresh Bread.  
Newmarket, Sept. 10, 1855. 4-3-55

**PENITENTIARY**  
**BOOT AND SHOE STORE.**  
Wholesale and Retail.  
**Prices much Reduced.**  
THE subscriber has just opened, and offers at Wholesale and Retail, at the  
**New Store on Yonge Street,**  
A few doors above King Street, Toronto, a large stock of **BOOTS AND SHOES**, consisting in part of Men's, Calf, Kip, and Calf Boots; Boys' and Youths' Boots and Shoes; also, Ladies' Gaiters, Buckskin and Slippers, and Children's Wear of all kinds, which he will sell at  
**VERY LOW PRICES.**  
This Work is from the Manufactory of the Provincial Penitentiary at Kingston, C. W., and for durability and quality, cannot be surpassed by any in Canada.  
**India Rubbers in Great Variety.**  
**JAS. B. CARRUTH,**  
Toronto, Sept. 18, 1855. 4-1-55

**F. W. BATHRICK,**  
Teacher of Music,  
**NEWMARKET, CANADA WEST.**  
**PIANOS** tuned to order, in Town or Country, on the shortest notice.  
RESIDENCE—FORSYTH'S HOTEL.  
Newmarket, Sept. 6, 1855. 4-3-55

**MANSION HOUSE, SHARON,**  
KEPT BY  
**James H. Wilson.**  
THIS Establishment has been lately painted and refitted, for the accommodation of travellers. Good sheds and stabling.  
Sharon, June 14, 1855. 4-1-55

**Ontario, Simcoe and Huron Railroad.**  
**FALL ARRANGEMENT.**  
COMMENCING on MONDAY, the 3rd of September, the trains on this road will run Daily, (Sundays excepted), as follows:—  
**LEAVING FOOT OF BAY ST. TORONTO:**  
M.H. TRAIN at 7.45 a.m. Arrives at Collingwood at 12.00 a.m.  
**RETURNING:**  
M.H. TRAIN at 3.45 p.m. Arrives at Toronto at 8.15 p.m.  
M.H. TRAIN at 6.00 a.m. Arrives at Toronto at 9.58 a.m.

Both Trains stop at Flag Stations.  
Stages run to Thornhill and Richmond Hill Villages, in connection with the Trains.  
These Trains connect with the Steamers on Lakes Huron and Ontario, with a line direct from Oswego, Niagara Falls, Rochester, Kingston, &c., to all Lake Michigan Ports; and with the Salt Lake, Erie, and Lake Superior Boats at Marquette.  
Mail Trains connect with the Steamer on Lake Superior, which will leave Bell Ewart daily, on the arrival of the Train from Toronto, and will return to Ojibwa on Lake Couchiching to Bell Ewart in time for train to Toronto same evening.  
**A. BRUNEL,**  
Superintendent.  
Toronto, September 3, 1855. 4-3-55

**A. M. HALL,**  
RESPECTFULLY announces that in addition to his Confectionery he has fitted up an  
**OYSTER SALOON.**  
For the accommodation of Ladies as well as Gentlemen.  
Fresh Oysters kept constantly on hand.  
Newmarket, Oct. 18, 1855. 4-3-55

**Now Pottery.**  
**PROSPECT STREET, NEWMARKET**  
Opposite the Methodist Chapel.  
NOW on hand at the above Pottery, any quantity of Stone Fire Bricks for paraffin, together with every description of Pottery. For Sale cheap.  
Newmarket, Oct. 18, 1855. 4-3-55

**Life Assurance.**  
IF you desire to leave your family in comfortable circumstances after your decease, have your life insured by  
Agents for the "Beacon" Life Assurance Company of London (England.)

**DR. BURNIE,**  
Removed from Holland Landing to BRADFORD.  
Bradford, Aug. 17, 1855. 4-3-55

**W. H. Taylor,**  
**HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTER,**  
GRAINER, Gilder, and Paper Hanger. Shop on Yonge Street, adjoining W. Mackay's office.  
Aurora, 24th June, 1855. 4-3-55

**The Prairie Blossom**  
A New Brand  
**Honey Dew Plug Tobacco,**  
Manufactured from the best Virginia Leaf.  
Price 10 Cts. per lb.  
Sold only in Toronto, by  
**THOS. BROWN & CO.,**  
Guaranteed, &c.  
17, Yonge Street, 3 doors North of King-st.  
4-3-55

**More Cheap Goods!**  
**D. SUTHERLAND,**  
HAS pleasure in announcing to his Customers and the public generally that he has received a very large portion of his  
**WOOLEN GOODS,**  
Which are now ready for inspection, and as no trouble has been spared in selecting, he confidently hopes to be able to suit every customer with—  
**Gala Plaids, Colours, Lustres, Circassian Cloth, Saxony Shawls, Woolen Head Dresses, Mohair Do., Wool Sleeves, Armbands, Gauntlets, Blankets, Flannels, &c., &c., &c.**  
Ladies' Fur Boas, Gauntlets, Cuffs, &c.  
And a very large assortment of  
**Groceries and Hardware.**  
Water Street, Newmarket, Oct. 3, 1855. 4-3-55

**WANTED,**  
APPRENTICES to the Millinery Business.  
**R. H. SMITH.**  
Newmarket, Sept. 12, 1855. 4-3-55

**DR. J. W. KERMOTT'S**  
**VEGETABLE**  
**Pulmonary Balm;**  
A Safe and Effective Cure for  
Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Incipient Consumption, &c.  
THIS Medicine operates by producing a free and copious expectoration, and by imparting vigor to the exhausted vessels, changing them from a diseased to a healthy action. Hundreds of cases might be recorded of persons who have been consigned to the grave by their medical attendants, and by the use of this valuable remedy are now in the enjoyment of perfect health.  
Dose.—One teaspoonful from 5 to six times per day, or often if the cough is severe.  
**Price 75 Cents per Bottle.**  
Prepared, wholesale and retail, at the Eclectic Medical Dispensary, Dundas Street, London, C. W.  
LONDON, 15th September, 1855.  
**DR. J. W. KERMOTT.**  
DEAR Sir,—Being informed that you are preparing your Vegetable Pulmonary Balm, in order that the public at large may appreciate its virtues, I cheerfully submit to you the following statement of facts:—use them as you think proper. In the Autumn of 1852 my oldest son was attacked with pain in the chest, shoulders and side, accompanied with a very severe cough. We used every means within our power, employed the most skillful physicians, and after their vain attempts, had recourse to some of the most popular nostrums for the cure of consumption, but all to no purpose, he gradually grew worse. In 1853 he became so feeble and emaciated as to be obliged to keep his bed, his feet and legs became swollen, perspired profusely at night, expectorated dark frothy corruption, had chills and fever alternately, in fact all who knew or saw him pronounced him to be in the last stage of consumption, and a victim for the grave. At his own request I sent for you, but without the slightest hope of receiving any benefit, still as you have flattered him with a hope, he commenced using your Balm, and after taking some half dozen bottles, began slowly to recover, till in three months' time he was restored to perfect health. One year has elapsed since the cure was effected, and he is still hale and sound.  
Ever grateful, I am, dear sir,  
Yours respectfully,  
JAMES DICKINSON.

**LIST OF J. W. KERMOTT'S MEDICINES,**  
NAMES:—  
Vegetable Pulmonary Balm, a safe and certain cure for Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, &c.  
Compound Extract of Willow, a positive cure for Ague, Chill Fever, and Bilious Diseases.  
Fluid Extract of Sarsaparilla and Siftlings, the best alterative known for diseases arising from an impure state of the blood.  
Vegetable Tonic Mixture, a mild yet powerful Tonic in all cases of Debility, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, and Weakness of the Stomach.  
Worm Tea, or Chippawa Indian Worm Killer, an unparalleled Destroyer of Worms.  
Compound Mandrake, or Asperient Anti-Bilious Pills, the best purgative now known. These Pills combine power with mildness of action, and in no case produce subsequent constipation.  
Black Ointment, or Healing Salve, for the speedy cure of Cuts, Burns, Ulcers, Fever, Sores, &c.  
Extract of Blackberry, a Vegetable Summer Complaint Cure, the only certain remedy in Dysentery, Bloody Flux, Cholera Morbus, Cramps, &c.  
Rheumatic or Nerve and Bone Linctum, the best external application known for pain or heat.

Read the following from M. Anderson, Esq., Mayor of London: LONDON, Feb. 14, 1855.  
To Dr. KERMOTT.  
DEAR Sir,—Your Vegetable Tonic Mixture, and Mandrake Pills, have had a most salutary effect I was for several years troubled with Dyspepsia, and Indigestion, during which time I tried many remedies, consulted the most popular physicians at home and abroad, but to no purpose. Two years since I had your Pills and Balm; they did in my case all that you and the world, that I was restored to perfect health.  
I would, therefore for the good of the community, cheerfully recommend your medicines as all they are represented to be.  
I am, yours, &c.,  
**M. ANDERSON,**  
Mayor of London, C. W.  
LONDON, 30th January, 1855.

**DR. J. W. KERMOTT.**  
DEAR Sir,—Permit me to express my heartfelt gratitude to you for the wonderful cure performed on me. I know of no way by which I can sufficiently recompense you for having taken me from the margin of the grave and restored me to perfect health, contrary to my own expectations, those of my friends, and to every appearance, contrary to the very laws of nature. I was first taken with common cold, which terminated into what my physician called Chronic Bronchitis. Very soon they informed me that it had extended to the lungs, that I was prey to consumption, and left me without a hope of recovery. I expected corruption, had a constant pain in my chest, perspired profusely at night, in short, became so debilitated as to be unable to rise from the bed for the period of three months. It was not until we had given up all hopes of recovery that we were persuaded to apply to you, and even then many of my friends were opposed to my taking medicine without any prospect of receiving the least benefit. I commenced, however, taking your Pulmonary Balm, in connection with your Tonic Mixture and Pills, and thankful that I am able to testify to you and the world, that I was restored to perfect health.  
These are facts—appropriate them as you think fit. I would merely suggest that you lay them before the public, that others may have the opportunity of doing like me.  
I am, dear sir, most respectfully yours,  
Wm. ROBINSON.  
Sold by F. H. Bostock, Hamilton, Lyman, Brothers & Co., Wholesale Agents, S. F. Urquhart and H. Chandler & Co., Toronto. Kenneth Brothers & Co., Newmarket.  
For further particulars see pamphlets, or the People's Guide to Health, to be obtained from all the principal Druggists and Merchants throughout Canada West. 1-3-55

**NOTICE.**  
IS hereby given that application has been made to the undersigned for a Patent Right, to manufacture a new and Improved Dash Churn, worked by a lever and weight.  
**JAMES DENNIS,**  
Whitchurch, October 23, 1855. 4-3-55

**DR. BURNIE,**  
Removed from Holland Landing to BRADFORD.  
Bradford, Aug. 17, 1855. 4-3-55

**W. H. Taylor,**  
**HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTER,**  
GRAINER, Gilder, and Paper Hanger. Shop on Yonge Street, adjoining W. Mackay's office.  
Aurora, 24th June, 1855. 4-3-55

**The Prairie Blossom**  
A New Brand  
**Honey Dew Plug Tobacco,**  
Manufactured from the best Virginia Leaf.  
Price 10 Cts. per lb.  
Sold only in Toronto, by  
**THOS. BROWN & CO.,**  
Guaranteed, &c.  
17, Yonge Street, 3 doors North of King-st.  
4-3-55

**Life Assurance.**  
IF you desire to leave your family in comfortable circumstances after your decease, have your life insured by  
Agents for the "Beacon" Life Assurance Company of London (England.)

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ADVERTISEMENT

**A Building Lot for Sale**  
In the  
**TOWN OF NEWMARKET**  
On the east side of Prospect Street  
and corner of Church Street, nearly opposite  
the City Hall, and situated on a building place.  
Apply to  
**GEORGE EAKIN**  
Unionville.  
Markham, Oct. 10, 1855. (1-35)

**Great Northern and Western**  
Route through Canada,  
Connecting the Eastern cities with Lake  
Michigan, Huron and Superior, by the  
ONTARIO, SIMCOE AND HURON  
RAILROAD.

FROM Toronto to Collingwood, and from thence  
by the following magnificent Lake-steamers  
steamer to places as undermentioned:  
Keystone State, 1650 tons burthen, Captain J. O.  
Richards.  
Lady Elgin, 1250 tons burthen, Captain J. C. Murray.  
Queen City, 900 tons burthen, Captain B. Wilkins.  
Niagara, 1000 tons burthen, Capt. F. Miller.  
One of which on the arrival of afternoon Train  
at Collingwood from Toronto, leaves for Chicago, on  
Tuesdays, Thursdays & Saturdays  
calling at Mackinac, Twin River, Manitowish, She-  
boygan, Port Washington, Milwaukee, Racine and  
Keosauqua.  
Leaving Collingwood every Friday evening, for  
Green Bay. Returning leaves Green Bay every  
Tuesday morning.  
Toronto, Sept. 21, 1855. (1-35)

**FARMERS!**  
In view of the low prices being offered for WOOL,  
the Estate of the Newmarket Factory has made  
extensive preparations to manufacture for customers  
by the yard, besides doing the custom  
**CARDING AND CLOTH-DRESSING.**  
Farmers wishing to save the expense and trouble of  
land spinning and  
**HAND WEAVING.**  
Will find it their interest to bring their Wool to the  
**NEWMARKET FACTORY,**  
And either exchange it for cloth or have it manu-  
factured for them into such goods as they may wish.  
Flannels for petticoats, Flannels for sheets,  
For making good cloths this Factory beats;  
When cold winter winds come howling around,  
Those large woollen blankets will keep you cozy  
and warm.  
But if you want money and prefer imported cloth  
Then bring on the Wool and I'll pay the CASH.  
**W. A. CLARK,**  
Agent.  
Newmarket, June 2nd, 1855. (1-18)

**Sale of Eligible**  
**Building Lots in Newmarket.**

THE subscriber is instructed by the Assignees to  
dispose of (by private sale) all the remaining  
unsold Village Lots, on the Estate of W. A. Clark,  
in the above village.  
For particulars apply to the subscriber, at his  
Office, Western Assurance Buildings, Colborne  
Street, Toronto.  
JAMES YOUNG,  
Agent for the Estate.  
Toronto, June 26th, 1855. (1-21)

**DR. IAS. McCLINTOCK'S**  
**NEW REMEDIES**  
AND  
**FAMILY MEDICINES.**

Prepared after 30 years' practice and scientific  
investigations. Late Prof. and Found-  
er of Philadelphia College of Medicine,  
and Member of the principal Medical  
Colleges and Surgical Associations in  
the United States.  
**PECTORAL SYRUP**  
For Coughs, Colds, Consumption and Diseases of  
the Throat and Lungs.  
**COUGH AND COLD MIXTURE**  
For Recent Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Croup,  
Whooping Cough REMEDY  
For Asthma and Whooping Cough, gives im-  
mediate Relief.  
**DIARRHOEA CORDIAL**  
For a safe and speedy Cure of Diarrhoea, Chol-  
era Morbus, &c.  
**TONIC ALTERNATIVE SYRUP**  
For Purifying and Cleansing the Blood.  
**DYSPEPTIC ELIXIR**  
For Dyspepsia and Indigestion, and giving Tone  
to the Stomach.  
**RHEUMATIC MIXTURE**  
For Internal use. Cures Rheumatism, Gout,  
&c., &c.  
**RHEUMATIC LINIMENT**  
For Rheumatism, Sprains, Bruises, Swellings,  
Fever and Ague SPECIFIC  
For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, and  
all Bilious Diseases.  
**VEGETABLE PURGATIVE PILLS.**  
For Promoting a healthy action of the Liver,  
Stomach and Bowels.  
**D. SUTHERLAND, Agent, Newmarket.**  
1y32

**DR. E. P. KERMOTT,**  
Eclectic Physician & Surgeon,  
WOULD respectfully announce to the inhabi-  
tants of Newmarket and vicinity, that he is  
now prepared to treat Diseases of any kind, on the  
Reform Principle, without the use of "MINERAL  
POISONS."  
He would say to those afflicted with Cancers,  
Fever Sore, and all Sores of any kind, that if he  
undertakes to cure them, no charge will be made  
unless cured.

**Vegetable Medicines**  
For sale at his Office, Wholesale & Retail.  
Newmarket, March 20, 1855. (1-8)

**Just Received,**  
FRESH Young Hens and other TEAS,  
fresh GROCERIES of every kind,  
and a fresh supply of the  
"PRAIRIE BLOSSOM"  
Brand of Honey-Dew Tobacco, 1c 3d per lb.  
Thomas Brown & Co.,  
Grocers and Dealers in Wines, &c.,  
47 Yonge Street, Third House North of  
King Street.  
Toronto, May 26, 1855. (1-92)

**HOTEL DE L'EUROPE,**  
No. 36, Front Street, Toronto,  
Opposite the City Hall.  
Kept by **DAVID KLEIN.**

**COOKING**  
In the best style, and at the lowest prices.  
This house is  
furnished with the latest style.  
1y31

AURORA ADVERTISEMENTS

**LIST OF LETTERS**  
REMAINING in the Aurora Post Office, On  
Nov. 1st, 1855.  
Argo Adam L.  
Crake Thomas  
Conroy Wm.  
Dennison Patrick  
Dennis James  
Fitzgerald Charles  
Graham Hugh  
Gower Robert  
Graham John Elias  
Green William  
Hurst J. W.  
Hughes John  
Hancock Levi  
Hill Wm. H.  
James Eli  
Jusk Charles J.  
Nicol Miss Jessie  
Patten Donald  
Rahmy Charles  
Shadford William  
Snowdon Hanna  
Thornbury F. C.  
Uphill Donald  
Wraggat James  
O. DOAN, Postmaster.

**NOTICE.**  
THE subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants  
of Aurora, and surrounding Country,  
That having purchased the premises lately occupied  
by Mr. RICHARD GIBBANS, he is now  
on the business, and will keep constantly on hand a  
general assortment of  
**Dry Goods, Groceries, &c.,**  
Consisting of Part of Choice, Salted, and Fresh  
Meats, Canned Goods, Groceries, &c., &c., &c.,  
Fancy Dress Stuffs, Flannels, Ginghams, Fancy Re-  
gatta and striped Shirts, &c.  
**Ready-Made Clothing.**  
Boots, Shoes, &c. A choice assortment of Family  
GROCERIES, TEAS, COFFEES,  
SUGARS, RICE, &c.,  
Fig Leaf, Honey Dew and other Tobacco, Window  
Glass, Putty, Kails, &c., and all articles usually kept  
in the trade.  
And having purchased his Goods under very ad-  
vantageous circumstances, for Cash, feels confident  
of being able to give satisfaction with regard to pri-  
ces and hopes by strict attention to business and an  
earnest desire to meet the wishes of his customers,  
to merit a share of public patronage.  
**BENJAMIN PEARSON.**  
Aurora, Oct. 26th, 1855. 1y39

**WALTER D. GRIEKE M. D.,**  
LICENSED BY THE  
MEDICAL BOARD OF CANADA WEST,  
AURORA, (MAGELL'S CORNERS.)  
Aurora, May 1st, 1855.  
**W. MOSLEY,**  
CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT,  
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench,  
Office on Yonge Street.  
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. (1-17)

**CASH FOR WHEAT!**  
THE Subscriber will pay the highest price for any  
Quantity of WHEAT delivered at the Aurora  
Station, and will procure bags.  
**W. MOSLEY,**  
Land Agent, Conveyancer, &c.,  
Aurora, Sept. 27th, 1855. (1-34)

**For Sale**  
**A TAVERN STAND IN AURORA,**  
BELONGING to the Estate of the late James  
Bosanko, now occupied by David McLeod, com-  
prising One-Third of an Acre of Land, with the  
**Tavern, Driving House, &c.,**  
Thereon. The House is well fitted up and com-  
modious, with extensive Driving House, Stabling, &c.,  
and is eligibly situated for business.  
Apply to ALICE BOSANKO, Administratrix, or to  
**W. MOSLEY,**  
Land Agent, Conveyancer, &c.,  
Aurora, 27th June, 1855. (1-21)

**SETH ASHTON,**  
**General Auctioneer**  
For Whitechurch and Adjoining Townships.  
PARTIES desiring to secure his services can  
make application either personally or by letter,  
(post-paid) to the New Era Office, Newmarket.  
Newmarket, May 4, 1855. 6m13

**NOTICE.**  
THE Subscribers beg to announce to the public,  
that they have leased the  
**CARPENTER'S SHOP,**  
Belonging to the Estate of the late Mr. James  
Bosanko, in the Village of AURORA, and will attend  
to the  
**Carpenter and Joiners' Work.**  
In all its Branches, and hope by their unremitting  
attention to business, to merit a share of public pa-  
tronage.  
**WITTY & HARVEY,**  
Builders, &c., &c.  
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. (1-17)

**NOTICE.**  
THE Subscriber begs to inform the public, that  
he is now prepared to do all kinds of  
**Turning, Sawing and Planing,**  
On the shortest notice. Flooring Dressed and  
Matched, Bush, Doors, and Blinds made to order,  
with neatness and dispatch.  
**GEO. LLOYD.**  
Aurora, May 7, 1855. (1-14)

**BLACKSMITHING.**  
THE Subscriber respectfully solicits the patron-  
age of the inhabitants of the surrounding  
country, who are desirous of having work done to  
order, in his line of business.  
**Wagon and Buggy Hubs,**  
On hand, for sale. Wagon-hubs would do well  
to call and see them.  
**WANTED, COOPER AND TAILOR,** also, an  
Apprentice to either of the above trades, also, an  
Apprentice to the Blacksmithing trade.  
**GEORGE LLOYD.**  
Aurora, July 19, 1855. (1-14)

**NOTICE.**  
THE subscriber begs to inform the public that he  
is now prepared to contract for Buildings. Having  
had experience in Toronto, in some of the best  
shops, is able to do work in the Neatest Style—  
having constantly on hand all sorts of Joiners' Work  
and all kinds of  
**Doors, Sash, Window-blinds,**  
Mouldings of any size, Fan Lights, Tussocks, &c., &c.,  
Made to Order, and all work Warranted.  
SHOP—Late Playter's tavern, Yonge-street.  
All orders pre-paid, punctually attended to.  
**JOHN BARKIN,**  
Builder.  
Aurora, March 8, 1855. (1-14)

**NOTICE.**  
THE subscriber begs to inform the public that he  
is now prepared to do all kinds of  
**IRON TURNING AND DRILLING,**  
On the shortest notice. Also Wood Turning of every  
description. All kinds of Turning Machine  
work done with neatness and dispatch. A large  
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Aurora, July 19, 1855. (1-14)

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Aurora, July 19, 1855. (1-14)

Kermott, Brother & Co

**DRUGS, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Tur-  
pentine, Varnish, Dye-stuffs, Spices,  
Essence of Sassafras, &c., &c., &c.,  
Manufacturers of Patent Medicines,  
Hair Oils, Essences, &c., &c., &c.,  
Newmarket, March 20, 1855. (1-18)**

**(FOR SALE)**  
THE subscriber offers for SALE, the West Half  
of Lot No. 22, in the 4th concession of East  
Gwillimbury,  
**20 Acres are Cleared,**  
and under cultivation. There is also a good House,  
Barn, &c., erected on the premises, and plenty of  
water. This is a desirable  
**ROBERT CLELAND.**  
Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855. (1-302)

**NEW FOUNDRY,**  
NEWMARKET.  
THE Subscriber having lately established an Iron  
Foundry in the place lately occupied by the  
late Mr. RICHARD GIBBANS, is now prepared to ex-  
ecute all orders with which he may be favored, either  
in Casting, or kind of  
**Machinery for Mill Gearing.**  
Or putting up STEAM ENGINES, on the shortest no-  
tice.  
**STEAM ENGINES.**  
And all manner of Millwright Work, done to or-  
der. Call and see for yourselves.  
**THOS. McPIERSON.**  
Newmarket, July 25, 1855. (1-95)

**WANTED,** a number of Carpenters and Mill-  
wrights, to whom constant employment will  
be given.  
**THOS. McPIERSON.**  
Newmarket, July 25, 1855. (1-95)

**Flooring! Flooring!**  
THE subscriber having, at great expense, built  
one of the latest improved  
**PLANING MACHINES,**  
capable of planing 10,000 per day, are now pre-  
pared to dress lumber as well and as cheap as any  
other establishment in Canada. Having the ad-  
vantage of building their own machinery, and one  
of the first having had nearly 14 years experience  
in the business, they flatter themselves that they  
**Cannot be beaten by any Shop**  
in the western province. They keep constantly on hand  
**BEVEL WEATHERBOARDS.**  
These Boards are much superior to any other, as  
the lower edge is as thick as a common weather-  
board, while it is but one quarter of an inch at the  
top, which gives the mill more hold and the saw  
less power to warp it. The boards are dressed with  
great care and exactness. Millwright Planing of  
all kinds, done in the best manner. Having one of  
the most improved Engine Lathes, they are prepared  
to do all kinds of  
**IRON AND WOOD TURNING.**  
On the shortest notice. Also, all kinds of SCROLL  
SAWING done in a manner that for ordinary  
work it will be smooth enough for painting upon.  
A quantity of Seasoned Flooring for sale.  
**JOSIAH JAMES & CO.**  
Newmarket, August 9, 1855. (1-27)

**Don't Read This,**  
And then throw down the paper  
and forget all about it.  
**THOMAS NIXON**  
HAS now on hand a considerable amount of  
food for  
**MIND AND BODY.**  
That for the mind consists of choice reading matter  
selected by himself with care, and is offered to  
the public at publishers' prices, and all parties having  
claims, to read in the same far settlement.  
The food for the body, which he offers, is com-  
posed of:  
Bacon, Hams, Fish, Cheese, Dried Apples,  
Fruits, Teas, Coffee, Spices, &c.; all of  
which, having been purchased with cash, T.  
N. will sell at such prices as cannot fail to  
give satisfaction to the purchaser.  
Give him a trial and settle the fact for yourselves.  
**Do you Desire to Save Money?**  
THEN purchase your Groceries, Tobacco, China,  
Dolph, Glass-ware, Nails, Books, Stationery  
and Patent Medicines, at  
**T. NIXON'S,**  
Opposite Hewitt's Hotel.

**Thomas Nixon**  
HAS on hand, in addition to those heretofore ad-  
vertised, the following BOOKS—  
Memoirs of Dr. Chalmers, 2 vols. Twelve years a  
Slave.  
The American Farmer. Life of Horace Greeley.  
Minnie Herman. Household science for home circle.  
Colonies of Australia. Life of W. H. Seward.  
American Agitators and Reformers.  
History of the Insurance in China.  
Incidents and narratives in a Pastor's Life.  
Ruth Hall, by Fanny Fern. The Master minds of  
the West.  
Memoirs of English Martyrs. Our Parish.  
Cunningham's Scripture Reading—Lectures. Pledge  
and Pledge.  
Daniel Boone and the Hunters of Kentucky.  
The Teacher and the parent. The Lamp Lighter.  
Poetical Works of Pope, Gray, Collins, Farnell,  
Watson, Green and Herbert.  
Pearl Fishing, choice English Biography.  
The War of voices from the ranks, only 1c 4d  
Nouvelles des Musiciens. Smith's History of  
Greece.  
Self-States or the Russia of To-day, only 1c 5d.  
The old House by the River. Good's Book of Na-  
ture.  
Neighbors of Russia and History of the present war  
Battles of the Crimea. Twice told tales.  
Life and Deeds of Fanny Fern.  
The Slave of the Lamp. Curiousities of Literature.  
Earnest Christianity, by Caughy.  
Life on the Plains and at the Diggins.  
—ALSO—  
Family Bibles, a large supply of Stationery, Blank  
Account Books, Music, Music Books, and a variety  
of Fancy Articles. The National School Books of  
all kinds, as usual, to merchants, at publishers' whole-  
sale prices.  
**BOOK BINDING.**  
In all its forms, done on the shortest notice, and at  
very low prices.  
**THOMAS NIXON** is now prepared to insure  
buildings against loss by Fire, in either the  
"London" company of London, (England), or the  
"Western" of Toronto.  
The Subscriber is now prepared to pay the  
highest price in CASH, for all kinds of Farm  
Produce.  
**THOMAS NIXON.**  
Newmarket, May 11, 1855. 1y3

**TORONTO**  
**Boot and Shoe Store!**  
JUST Received, by the subscriber, a Large and  
well selected stock of spring and summer  
**BOOTS AND SHOES.**  
For men, women and children, made of the best  
materials and in the latest styles.  
The subscriber, in returning thanks for the very  
liberal patronage bestowed, respectfully calls the at-  
tention of the public to the above stock.  
The whole has been selected with great care, expressly  
for this market.  
**W. CARLINE.**  
Newmarket, April 20, 1855. (1-11)

**Hotel de Let**  
**IMMEDIATE POSSESSION GIVEN.**  
In the Village of Aurora, and in the 4th Concession of  
East Gwillimbury, is a desirable  
**RAILROAD HOTEL,**  
With every accommodation, for a respectable house-  
hold. The house is new and well arranged, and in a  
good situation, and commands an excellent view.  
Apply by letter, post-paid, to the Proprietor,  
on the premises.  
**J. J. JAMES, Proprietor.**  
June 20, 1855. (1-11)

**FARMERS, LOOK AT THIS!**  
**PAIMER'S AND WILLIAMS'S**  
**IMPROVED SELF-RAKING REAPER,**  
KETCHUM'S IMPROVED  
**Mowing Machine.**  
**BENNETT, GOULD & CO'S IMPROVED**  
**3-WHEELED CULTIVATOR,**  
AND CARSON'S IMPROVED  
**GRASS MOWER.**  
CAPABLE of Mowing Fifteen Acres of Wheat  
on ground prepared in a day. The advantages  
to be derived from the above Machinery will be  
evident to all who are acquainted with the  
former, are too well known to require any com-  
ment. Therefore, all that is wanting to say is  
to send your order to the Subscriber, who is  
the authorized Agent for Whitechurch, and either of  
all the above articles will be forwarded immediately.  
N. B.—A complete model of the Mowing Ma-  
chine may be seen at the subscriber's.  
**J. W. COLLINS.**  
Newmarket, January 21st, 1855. (1-11)

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